

**EXERCISE 9:** Each of the following sentences contains more than one clause. Underline the subjects once and the verbs twice. Circle the connectors. Then indicate if the sentences are correct (C) or incorrect (I).

1. I did not believe the story that he told me.
2. Ms. Brown, whom did you recommend for the job, will start work tomorrow.
3. The lecture notes which lent me were not clearly written.
4. Sally has an appointment with the hairdresser whom you recommended.
5. The phone number that you give me.
6. She is able to solve all the problems which did she cause.
7. The day that she spent on the beach left her sunburned.
8. Next week I am going to visit my cousins, whom have not seen in several years.
9. Did you forget the promise whom you made?
10. The teacher whom the students like the most is their history teacher.

**EXERCISE 10 :** Each of the following contains more than one clause. Underline the subject once and bold the verbs twice. Italic the connectors. Then indicate if the sentences are correct (C) or incorrect (I).

1. The children that were vaccinated did not get sick.
2. I did not vote for the politician who he just won the election.
3. The dog that barking belongs to my neighbor.
4. I took two of the blue pills, which were very effective.
5. We rented an apartment from the landlord who does he own the buildings on Maple Street.
6. She forgot to attend the meeting which it began at 11:00.
7. Any student who does not turn in the paper by Friday will fail the class.
8. The people which came in late had to sit at the back.
9. The courses that satisfy the graduation requirements they are difficult.
10. After dinner she went to visit her parents, who were living down the street.

**EXERCISE (Skill 9-10)** : Each of the following contains more than one clause. Underline the subject once and bold the verbs twice. Italic the connectors. Then indicate if the sentences are correct (C) or incorrect (I).

1. My sisters prefer to eat food that have cooked themselves.
2. The boat that hit the underwriter rock sank.
3. The car which he was driving could not possibly be his.
4. The children built a house in the tree that in the backyard.
5. The cost of the strip which we wanted to take.
6. The children are playing with the toys which their mother told them to put away.
7. The guest who were seated around the dinner table.
8. The students have to read all the chapters which are on the test.
9. I really do not like the artists which you like.
10. The stones that they were set in the ring were quite valuable

**(Skill 9-10)**

Choose the letter of the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

1. Modern humans, who first appeared about 600,000 years ago, \_\_\_\_\_ Homo sapiens.  
(A) calling  
(B) were called  
(C) they called  
(D) they were called
2. The first writing \_\_\_\_\_ evidence of is on Mesopotamian clay tablets.  
(A) we  
(B) that we  
(C) has

(D) that we have

3. \_\_\_\_\_ drought-resistant plants which store water in fleshy tissue.

(A) Succulents are

(B) Succulents

(C) They are succulents

(D) Succulents which are

4. Benjamin Kablesky, whom \_\_\_\_\_ as Jack Benny, was a famous comedian in vaudeville and on radio and television.

(A) most people's knowledge

(B) most people know

(C) knowing most people

(D) the knowledge of most people

5. \_\_\_\_\_ that hunted other animals tended to have very narrow, sharp, curved claws.

(A) For dinosaurs

(B) Dinosaurs are known

(C) Dinosaurs

(D) Like dinosaurs

6. The first eyeglasses had convex lenses for the aged who \_\_\_\_\_ farsighted.

(A) had become

(B) they had become

(C) becoming

(D) it became

7. Chimney Rock, \_\_\_\_\_ 500 feet above the North Platte River, has eroded considerably in the last two centuries,

(A) stands

(B) is standing

(C) it stands

(D) which stands

8. \_\_\_\_\_ that accompany recurring bouts of severe depression reduce bone density.

(A) It changes hormones

(B) Hormonal changes

(C) The hormones change

(D) The change in hormones is

9. Willa Cather is an author \_\_\_\_\_ for her evocative and memorable vision of frontier prairie life.

(A) whom readers

(B) the praise of readers

(C) whom praisings

(D) whom readers praise

10. Mars's tiny moon Phobos is a small mountain of rock that \_\_\_\_\_ from the asteroid belt by Mars's gravitational pull.

(A) was probably captured

(B) it probably

(C) the probable capture

(D) probably the capture

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(Skill 1-10)

Choose the letter of the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is famous as the home of the U.S. Naval Academy.
  - (A) Annapolis
  - (B) Because of Annapolis
  - (C) Why Annapolis
  - (D) Because Annapolis
2. Some scientists think \_\_\_\_\_ be a planet but a moon of Neptune.
  - (A) that Pluto does not seem.
  - (B) not Pluto
  - (C) Pluto that might not
  - (D) that Pluto might not
3. With \_\_\_\_\_ of sophisticated oil lamps, elaborate tools were made to cut the wicks.
  - (A) appeared
  - (B) the appearance
  - (C) the appearance was
  - (D) it appeared

4. Fort Union was the site of what \_\_\_\_ principal fur-trading post on the upper Missouri River.

- (A) the
- (B) being the
- (C) was the
- (D) it was the

5. Since \_\_\_\_ commercial risk, it has to appeal to a large audience to justify its cost.

- (A) the face of the movie
- (B) moving faces
- (C) a movie faces
- (D) to face a movie

6. A current of water known as the Gulf Stream comes up from the Gulf of Mexico, and then \_\_\_\_ the North Atlantic toward Europe.

- (A) it crosses
- (B) crossing
- (C) with its crosses
- (D) crosses it

7. Systems \_\_\_\_ the two symbols 0 and 1 are called binary number systems.

- (A) use
- (B) they use
- (C) uses
- (D) using

8. Genes, \_\_\_\_ the blueprints for cell construction, exist in tightly organized packages called chromosomes.

- (A) are

(B) they are

(C) which

(D) which are

9. The Earth's atmosphere consists of gases \_\_\_\_\_ in place around the Earth by the gravitational pull of the planet.

(A) held

(B) hold

(C) it holds

(D) the hold

10. Oscar Hammerstein II collaborated with a number of composers including Jerome Kern, whom \_\_\_\_\_ in writing the musical Show Boat.

(A) joined

(B) was joined

(C) he joined

(D) joining

**I. Fill in the blanks with WHO, WHICH or THAT:**

1. The men \_\_\_\_\_ lives next-door are English.

2. The dictionary \_\_\_\_\_ you gave me is very good.

3. Do you know the girls \_\_\_\_\_ are standing outside the church?

4. The police are looking for the thief \_\_\_\_\_ got into my house last night.

5. The chocolate \_\_\_\_\_ you like comes from the United States.

6. I have lost the necklace \_\_\_\_\_ my mother gave me on my birthday.

7. A burglar is someone \_\_\_\_\_ breaks into a house and steals things.

8. Buses \_\_\_\_\_ go to the airport run every half hour.

9. I can't find the key \_\_\_\_\_ opens this door.

10. I gave you a book \_\_\_\_\_ had many pictures.

11. I don't like the boy \_\_\_\_\_ Sue is going out with.

12. Did you see the beautiful dress \_\_\_\_\_ she wore yesterday.

13. The man \_\_\_\_\_ she is going to marry is very rich.

14. This is the bank \_\_\_\_\_ was robbed yesterday.
15. He wore a mask \_\_\_\_\_ made him look like Mickey Mouse.

**II. Fill in the blanks with WHO, WHICH or WHOSE:**

1. He arrived with a friend \_\_\_\_\_ waited outside in the car.
2. The man \_\_\_\_\_ mobile was ringing did not know what to do.
3. The car \_\_\_\_\_ the robbers escaped in was a BMW.
4. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ daughter was crying tried to calm her down.
5. The postman \_\_\_\_\_ works in the village is very old.
6. The family \_\_\_\_\_ car was stolen last week is the Smiths.
7. The cowboy \_\_\_\_\_ is wearing a red shirt looks very funny.
8. A bus is a big car \_\_\_\_\_ carries lots of people.
9. The volunteers, \_\_\_\_\_ enthusiasm was obvious, finished the work quickly.
10. Children \_\_\_\_\_ like music are often good at mathematics.
11. The engineers \_\_\_\_\_ designed the building received an award.
12. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ recited the poem is my niece.
13. The townspeople, \_\_\_\_\_ pride in their community is well- known, raised enough money to build a new town hall.
14. The Pacific Ocean, \_\_\_\_\_ might have been crossed by raft during the Stone Age, is the world's largest ocean.
15. The newspaper to \_\_\_\_\_ we subscribe is delivered regularly.

**III. Combine These Pairs Of Sentences Using Relative Pronouns:**

1. The first boy has just moved. He knows the truth.  
.....
2. I don't remember the man. You said you met him at the canteen last week.  
.....
3. The only thing is how to go home. It make me worried.  
.....
4. The most beautiful girl lives city. I like her long hair very much.  
.....
5. He was Tom. I met him at the bar yesterday.  
.....
6. The children often go swimming on Sundays. They have much free time then.  
.....
7. They are looking for the man and his dog. They have lost the way in the forest.  
.....
8. The tree has lovely flowers. The tree stands near the gate of my house.  
.....
9. My wife wants you to come to dinner. You were speaking to my wife  
.....
10. The last man has just returned from the farm. I want to talk to him at once.  
.....
11. The students will be awarded the present. The students' reports are very valuable.  
.....

12. The book was a lovely story. I was reading it yesterday.

13. The botanist will never forget the day. He found a strange plant on that day.

14. Someone is phoning you. He looked for you three hours ago.

15. The man works for my father's company. The man's daughter is fond of dancing.

**IV. Viết lại câu sử dụng mệnh đề quan hệ thích hợp.**

1. He worked for a woman. She used to be an artist.

2. They called a doctor. He lived nearby.

3. I wrote an email to my sister. She lives in Italy.

4. Linh liked the waiter. He was very friendly.

5. We broke a car. It belonged to my uncle.

6. Ba dropped a cup. It was new.

7. Nam loves books. They have happy endings.

8. I live in a city. It is in the north of Vietnam.

9. The man is in the class. He is wearing a blue hat.

10. The woman works in a hospital. She is from India.

11. My sister has four sons. She lives in Japan.

12. The man was rude. He was wearing a red shirt.

13. The phone is on the table. It belongs to An.

14. The TV got broken. It was my grandfather's.

15. The radio was stolen. It was bought 35 years ago.

16. The girl gave Binh his phone. She is his daughter.

17. This is the laptop. My mother has just bought it.

18. That's the man. His car is a Ferrari.

19. I know the woman. She lives upstairs.

20. It's the dog. I always talk to him at night.

21. She opened the cupboard. She kept her best glasses in there.

22. This is the house. General Giap lived here.

23. The flight was canceled. We were going to take it.

24. I saw the lady in the shop. She was Vicki Zhao.

25. The man is a director. His dog is sick.

26. My violin is missing. It was my birthday present.

27. I first learn English from a book. I've just reread it.

28. The police officer has just arrested a man. He robbed the bank.

29. These are the shoes. I bought them in HCMC.