

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ MODAL PERFECT

❖ **Could/May/Might + have + Past Participle** dùng để chỉ khả năng một việc có thể xảy ra ở quá khứ hoặc hiện tại.

It **may have rained** last night, but I'm not sure.

John **might have gone** to the movies yesterday.

The cause of death **could have been** bacteria.

She usually goes to bed at 9:30. now it is 10:30, he **might have gone** to bed.

❖ **Should + have + past participle** hoặc **Ought to + have + past participle** dùng để nói một việc gì đó đáng lẽ ra đã xảy ra ở quá khứ nhưng vì một lí do nào đó mà không thực hiện được.

John **should have gone** to the post office this morning.

(*He did not go to the post office*)

Maria **shouldn't have phoned** John last night.

(*She did phone him*)

The policeman **should have made a report** about th burglary.

(*He did not make a report*)

• NOTES: Thành ngữ *was / were supposed to + infinitive* có nghĩa tương tự như *should have + past participle*.

John **was supposed to go** to the post office this morning.

The policeman **was supposed to make** a report on the burglary.

❖ **Need + have + past participle** dùng để nói một việc gì đó cần thiết phải làm ở quá khứ nhưng vì một lí do nào đó lại không làm

You **needn't have brought** the umbrella. It wasn't raining yesterday.

❖ **Must + have + past participle** dùng để chỉ một sự suy luận hợp lý cho việc ở quá khứ

The grass is wet. It **must have rained** last night.

Tony's light is out. He **must have gone** to bed.

Jane did very well on the exam. She **must have studied**.

Sandra failed the test. **She must not have studied**.

\*Lưu ý: Phủ định của dạng này là “**Can't have + VPII**”, không phải “**Musn't have +PII**”

- ❖ **Would + have + past participle (đã . . . rồi)** dùng trong câu điều kiện loại III.  
If I had had enough money, I **would have bought** that Honda.

## BÀI TẬP CHUYÊN ĐỀ MODAL PERFECT

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct answer in each of the following sentences according to meaning and tense.**

1. If I had a bicycle, (**I would / I will**) ride it every day.
2. George (**would have gone / would go**) on a trip to Chicago if he had had time.
3. Marcela didn't come to class yesterday. She (**will have had / may have had**) an accident.
4. John didn't do his homework, so the teacher became very angry. John (**must have done / should have done**) his homework.
5. Sharon was supposed to be here at nine o'clock. She (**must have forgotten / must forget**) about our meeting.
6. Where do you think Juan is today? I have no idea. He (**should have slept / may have slept**) late.
7. George missed class today. He (**might have had / might had had**) an accident.
8. Robert arrived without his notebook. He (**could have lost / would have lost**) it.
9. Thomas received a warning for speeding. (He **should have driven / shouldn't have driven**) so fast.
10. Henry's car stopped on the highway. It (**may run / may have run**) out of gas.

**EXERCISE 2: Choose between “must + have + Past participle” and “should + have + Past participle”**

1. Hendry was deported for having an expired visa. He (have)\_\_\_\_\_ his visa renewed.
2. Julietta was absent for the first time yesterday. She (be)\_\_\_\_\_ sick.
3. The photos are black. The X rays at the airport (damage)\_\_\_\_\_ it.
4. Blanca got parking ticket. She (not, park)\_\_\_\_\_ in a reserved spot, since she had no permit.
5. Mary did very well on the exam. She (study)\_\_\_\_\_ very hard.
6. Jean did very badly on the exam. She (study)\_\_\_\_\_ harder.
7. German called us as soon as his wife had her baby. He (be)\_\_\_\_\_ very proud.
8. John isn't here yet. He (forget)\_\_\_\_\_ about our meeting.
9. Alex failed the exam. He (not, study)\_\_\_\_\_ enough.

**EXERCISE 3: Complete the following sentences with “could / should / shouldn’t / must + have + V3” or “should / must + V1”.**

1. Susan failed her Economics 201 last term. \_ She \_\_\_\_\_ very upset (be).
2. This computer isn't fast enough. \_ I know. I \_\_\_\_\_ a better one, but I didn't have enough money when I bought this last month. (buy)
3. Why did you stay at a hotel when you went to New York? \_ You \_\_\_\_\_ with Barbara. (stay)
4. Jack fell off a ladder yesterday but he's all right. \_ He's lucky \_ he \_\_\_\_\_ himself badly.(hurt)
5. The situation was bad but it \_\_\_\_\_ worse. (be)
6. You have been traveling all day. You \_\_\_\_\_ tired (be)
7. I've lost one of my gloves. I \_\_\_\_\_ it somewhere (drop)
8. Carol \_\_\_\_\_ very bored in her job. She does the same thing everyday.(get)
9. Jane walked past me without speaking. She \_\_\_\_\_ me (see)
10. The phone rang but I didn't hear it . I \_\_\_\_\_ asleep (be)
11. I haven't seen the people next door for ages . They \_\_\_\_\_ (go away)
12. That restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ very good. It's always full [full]of people. ( be)
13. That restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ very good. It's always empty. (be)
14. It rained every day during their holiday, so they \_\_\_\_\_ a very nice time (have)
15. Congratulations on passing your exam. You \_\_\_\_\_ very pleased .(be)
16. Bill and Sue go away on holiday very often, so they \_\_\_\_\_ short of money ( be)
17. Ted isn't at work today. He \_\_\_\_\_ ill. ( be)
18. Ted wasn't at work last week. He \_\_\_\_\_ ill( be )
19. Carol knows a lot about films. She \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema a lot. (go)
20. It was a great party last night. You \_\_\_\_\_ . Why didn't you? (come)
21. I'm feeling sick. I \_\_\_\_\_ so much chocolate . ( eat)
22. You look tired . You \_\_\_\_\_ to bed now (go)
23. You went to bed very late last night . You \_\_\_\_\_ to bed earlier.(go)
24. I wonder why they are so late. They \_\_\_\_\_ here an hour ago.( be)
25. I'm sorry I didn't take your advice . I \_\_\_\_\_ what you said (do)
26. She was too far away, so she \_\_\_\_\_ you.( not /see)
27. Don passed the exam without studying for it. \_ The exam \_\_\_\_\_ very difficult ( be)
28. She knew everything about our plans. \_ She \_\_\_\_\_ to our conversation (listen)

29. The lights were red but the car didn't stop. \_ The driver \_\_\_\_\_ the red light ( see)

30. The trip was canceled last week. Paul \_\_\_\_\_ anyway because he was ill (go)

**EXERCISE 4: Choose the best answer:**

1. You .....out last night. I called several times but nobody answered the phone.

- a. must be            b. must have been            c. could have been            d. should have been

2. Micheal's score on the test is the highest in the class; .....last night.

- a. he must have studied hard            b. he should have studied hard  
c. he must study hard            d. he must had to study hard

3. Look! The yard is wet. It .....last night.

- a. must rain            b. couldn't have rained    c. must have rained            d. should have rained

4. We ....you more help, but we were too busy.

- a. might have given            b. might give            c. should give            d. could give

5. You ....your pass at the entrance unless you are asked to do so.

- a. mustn't show    b. needn't show    c. haven't to show            d. B & C

6. My supervisor is angry with me. I didn't do all the work I ....last week.

- a. must have done    b. may have done    c. should have done            d. need to have done

7. You .... smoke in here. It's against the rules.

- a. shouldn't            b. mightn't            c. mustn't            d. needn't

8. He ....to the doctor after the accident, but he continued to play instead.

- a. must have gone    b. should have gone    c. couldn't go            d. didn't have to go

9. The kitchen ....dirty because she has just cleaned it.

- a. should be            b. can't be            c. mustn't be            d. may be

10. Tim looks so frightened and upset. He.... something terrible.

- a. must experience    b. can have experienced    c. should have experienced            d. must have experienced

**EXERCISE 5: Choose the best answer:**

1. You've been working non-stop for ten hours. You \_\_\_\_\_ be really tired.

- A. should    B. must    C. would rather    D. ought to

2. The fortune teller predicted that \_\_\_\_\_ inherit a big fortune before the end of this year.  
A. will      B. she will      C. would      D. she would
3. I'm feeling very tired this morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ have stayed up late last night.  
A. couldn't      B. shouldn't      C. mustn't      D. to stopping
4. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ working so hard.  
A. stop      B. to stop      C. stopped      D. to stopping
5. He helped her, but it was not necessary. He needn't \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
A. help      B. to help      C. be helping      D. have helped
6. "\_\_\_\_\_ you like to play a game of tennis?" "I'd love to."  
A. Could      B. Will      C. Do      D. Would
7. His letter is full of mistakes. He \_\_\_\_\_ the mistakes carefully before sending it.  
A. must have checked      B. should have checked  
C. could have checked      D. can have checked
8. "I bought two bottles of milk." "You \_\_\_\_\_ have bought milk; we have heaps of it in the house."  
A. couldn't      B. needn't      C. mustn't      D. hadn't
9. "I left my bike here and now it's gone." "Someone \_\_\_\_\_ borrowed it."  
A. must have      B. should have      C. couldn't have      D. needn't have
10. "Do you remember reading about it in the newspaper?" "No, I \_\_\_\_\_ abroad at the time."  
A. must have been      B. must be      C. should be      D. should have been
11. "The door was open." "It \_\_\_\_\_ been open. I had looked it myself and the key was in my pocket."  
A. mustn't have      B. must have      C. can't have      D. shouldn't have
12. The man was found unconscious at the foot of the cliff. He \_\_\_\_\_ have fallen 200 meters.  
A. needn't      B. must      C. should      D. mustn't
13. "I heard their phone ringing." "You \_\_\_\_\_ phone ringing. They don't have a phone."  
A. couldn't      B. shouldn't      C. mustn't      D. needn't
14. when I've passed my driving test, I \_\_\_\_\_ hire a car from our local garage.  
A. will have      B. would be able to      C. can be able to      D. will be able to
15. When the fog lifts, we \_\_\_\_\_ where we are.  
A. could see      B. will be able to see      C. must have seen      D. are seeing

16. You \_\_\_\_\_ ring the bell; I have a key.  
A. may not B. needn't C. mustn't D. couldn't
17. You \_\_\_\_\_ drink this; it's poison..  
A. must B. needn't C. mustn't D. shouldn't
18. Nobody knows how people first came to these islands. They \_\_\_\_\_ have sailed from South America on drafts.  
A. might B. must C. should D. had
19. She felt ill and \_\_\_\_\_ leave early.  
A. has to B. must C. had to D. ought
20. I want this letter typed, but you \_\_\_\_\_ do it today. Tomorrow you will do.  
A. must B. needn't C. couldn't D. mustn't
21. "Did you hear me come in last night?" "No, I \_\_\_\_\_ asleep."  
A. must be B. must have been C. should be D. should have been
22. When I first went to England, I \_\_\_\_\_ English, but I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. can read / can't speak B. can read / couldn't speak  
C. could read / couldn't speak D. could read / can't speak
23. The car plunged into the river. The driver \_\_\_\_\_ out but the passengers were drowned.  
A. is able to get B. could get C. was able to get D. can get
25. If you had to, \_\_\_\_\_ you go without food and drink?  
A. can B. could C. must D. will
26. I got lost and \_\_\_\_\_ ask a policeman the way.  
A. have to B. must have to C. had to D. would
27. We \_\_\_\_\_ reheat the pie. We can eat it cold.  
A. needn't B. must C. mustn't D. should have
28. we \_\_\_\_\_ forget to shut the lift gates.  
A. should B. must C. mustn't D. needn't
29. The swimmer was very tired, but he \_\_\_\_\_ the shore before he collapsed.  
A. was able to reach B. can reach C. could reach D. has reached
30. If a letter comes for me, \_\_\_\_\_ you please forward it to this address?  
A. shall B. could C. must D. should
31. The shops here don't deliver. We \_\_\_\_\_ carry everything home ourselves.  
A. might B. must C. have to D. used
32. If you go to a dentist with a private practice, you \_\_\_\_\_ pay him quite a lot of money.

Tutor: Nguyễn Hà Thu 19/10/2019

Student's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

A. have to B. must have C. ought D. need

33. You \_\_\_\_\_ talk to other candidates during the exam.

A. shan't B. mustn't C. needn't D. hadn't better

34. You had better \_\_\_\_\_ your child so much money. It may spoil him.

A. not give B. not to give C. to not give D. don't give

35. You can phone me, but I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ it to me by email.

A. to send B. send C. sent D. should send